Westchester Institute for Human Development

University Center for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities

Description of Psychology Doctoral Internships in Clinical Psychology

Updated 10/18
INTRODUCTION TO WIHD

Overview and Setting
The Westchester Institute for Human Development (WIHD) is one of 60 University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities in the nation, and has served as a unique resource in the areas of disability and human development since it was founded in 1972. The agency provides training, service, technical assistance, research, and dissemination. It is affiliated with the New York Medical College School of Health Sciences & Practice, and as such provides interns with extensive academic resources and supports. WIHD serves individuals from infancy to adulthood with a broad range of disabilities, background, and challenges. Located in Valhalla, NY, in Westchester County, about 30 miles north of New York City, it serves a seven county region in New York.

Agency Mission
WIHD advances policies and practices that foster the healthy development and ensure the safety of all children, strengthen families and communities, and promote health and well-being among people of all ages with disabilities and special health care needs.

Description of Services
WIHD consists of a number of programs and services:

- **Behavioral Psychology Program**: Provides behavioral therapy to individuals with autism and other developmental disabilities who display challenging behaviors. Also provides consultation to parents, teachers, and residential facilities.

- **Hudson Valley Special Education Parent Center**: One of 13 Special Education Parent Centers across New York State funded through the NYS Education Dept. which provides parents of children with disabilities with information, resources, and strategies.

- **Early Childhood Services**: Diagnostic evaluation services are provided for children with developmental concerns, neurodevelopmental disabilities, and intellectual disabilities.

- **Early Childhood Direction Center**: Referral and training center for parents of children from birth to age five with special needs, as well as for professionals.
Family Connection Service Coordination: Parents of children with special needs provide service coordination for families of infants/toddlers with disabilities.

Child Welfare Services: Comprehensive evaluation and treatment services are provided to children and families involved with Social Services.

Children’s Advocacy Center: Provides forensic medical and psychosocial assessments of children who may have experienced physical abuse and/or sexual exploitation.

Adult Health Services: Primary health care and behavioral consultation is provided to individuals with severe disabilities or multiple complex health problems.

Dental Services: Comprehensive general dental services are provided for children and adults with disabilities in the facility-based dental clinic and on a mobile dental van.

Speech and Hearing Center: Evaluation and treatment of speech-language, voice, feeding, swallowing and hearing disorders.

Assistive Technology Services: Works to identify devices or adaptations to improve mobility and communication. Has a demonstration center and offers a loan program of equipment.

LINKS Network: Provides resources and training to support individuals with disabilities.

LEND: Intensive leadership training for those serving children with special healthcare needs and their families.

LEADD: Provides professionals in the U.S. Virgin Islands with the opportunity to strengthen leadership knowledge and skills in serving individuals with disabilities.

Parent Partners in Health Education: A family mentoring experience in which medical residents visit families of children with disabilities and special health care needs.
WIHD PSYCHOLOGY INTERNSHIP TRAINING PROGRAM

Internship Program Overview

Psychology interns develop specialized skills that are essential for post-licensure professional functioning, including interdisciplinary evaluation and intervention, consultation to education, health, and social service agencies, forming partnerships with families, and team leadership, in a multi-disciplinary, culturally diverse setting.

Training Program Mission
The mission of the Psychology Doctoral Internship Program at WIHD is to build upon foundational training by providing specialized clinical training, along with research experience, toward the purpose of preparing interns to be ethical and competent licensed psychologists and leaders, who have a particular understanding of how to meet the needs of children and families with disabilities and those in underserved populations.

Training Program Model
The model for the program is based on the Scientist Practitioner Model of training. Within this framework, we envision a professional psychologist who is a competent researcher and a knowledgeable practitioner. The program also emphasizes evidence-based practice, which promotes effective practice by applying empirically supported principles of assessment and intervention.

Training Program Goals & Objectives
In keeping with the agency’s mission and model, the following goals and objectives have been created to help interns attain specific experience and competence:

Goals

Goal 1: To provide interns with an intensive, practice-oriented year that will further prepare them to function effectively and increasingly independently post-degree and post-licensure.

Goal 2: To introduce interns to a wide variety of settings in which psychologists may practice.
Goal 3: To help promote early-career professionals who are critical thinkers, with a quality improvement mindset, who can deliver psychological services in a flexible, self-aware, ethical, culturally sensitive, and time-effective manner.

Objectives

Objective 1: To prepare interns to perform competent, comprehensive, client-centered clinical and behavioral assessments of children and families with complex developmental needs and multi-systemic challenges.

Objective 2: To further support and strengthen an intern’s skills in conceptualization, treatment planning, psychotherapy and behavioral intervention.

Objective 3: To help interns consider local community services and psychological literature in planning and recommending treatment interventions.

Objective 4: To help interns further enhance the process of self-assessment and sensitivity to individual and cultural differences.

Objective 5: To prepare interns to function as leaders within their professional settings, and to practice within ethical and legal guidelines.

Objective 6: To assist in the nurturing of the ongoing development of professional identity.

Cultural & Individual Differences

The psychology training program is committed to recruiting and training diverse classes of interns who would be prepared to provide assessment/intervention services, conduct research, and seek out leadership and advocacy opportunities to improve the needs of children and families who are underserved and/or with disabilities. Westchester County is a diverse community so interns have the opportunity to work with a population that is varied in regards to ethnicity, religion, culture, sexual orientation, age, socioeconomic status, medical status, developmental status, and psychiatric needs. Within Child Welfare Services, we primarily serve Latino, African-American, and Caucasian communities, but are seeing an increase in the Asian community as well. The communities served in Early Childhood Services are representative of the diversity of Westchester County and
include middle class to upper middle class families, as well as range of ethnicities. The intersection of culture with practice issues is a clear focus of the training program. Cultural issues are routinely addressed in supervision, as well as in formal didactic seminars.

**WIHD TRAINING PROGRAM STRUCTURE**

The training year commences early September of each year and typically concludes at the end of August of the following year. As full time professional employees, interns are expected to work a minimum of 35 hours per week. In actuality, interns typically spend between 40-45 hours per week on training related activities. The training program is designed to allow interns to function with increasing independence as the training year progresses, while providing supervision throughout.

**Clinical & Professional Activities**

There are four main components of the training program:

1. **Child Welfare Service Activities:** Interns who have a year-long rotation in the CWS program will participate in a variety of assessment and intervention activities, which support gaining increased experience in various clinical skills and learning to negotiate the complex system of child welfare and social services.
   - *Assessment* activities can include: (a) completing child psychological evaluations of children entering foster care or being adopted, (b) in-home assessments to explore the “fit” between a child and a foster home, and (c) screenings for parents attempting to regain custody of their children.
   - *Intervention* activities can include: (a) providing individual, group, and/or sibling therapy to children in foster care and (b) providing parenting services to parents attempting to regain custody of their children, with their children present.

2. **Early Childhood Activities:** Interns can have a rotation in the following programs, which is designed to increase knowledge of developmental disabilities in young children.
   - *Early Intervention Program:* Interns become involved in conducting evaluations of infants and toddlers with developmental delays or disabilities. Interns focus on partnerships with families, current approaches to early diagnostic assessment, and are exposed to a broad variety of assessment tools and strategies. They learn to consult with and interact with the wide variety of professionals that are
involved with early intervention, and gain experience with home-based, team-based assessment. Interfaces with programs in the community and conferences within the Department of Health early intervention program provide valuable perspectives on this system of care.

(3) Behavioral Psychology Activities: One intern with the relevant background will participate in these activities as part of a primary rotation; other interns based on background may participate in this program as part of a minor rotation. The Behavioral Psychology program provides ABA-based, empirically validated assessment and treatment services that address severe behavior problems, including self-injurious behavior, physical aggression, and property destruction. Activities can include:

- **Functional Behavior Assessments:** Interns may be involved in identifying the variables that are maintaining problem behavior & subsequently help develop individualized behavioral interventions.

- **Behavioral Consultation:** Interns may assist in providing consultation to parents, teachers, and residential facilities for children with emerging or minimally disruptive behavior problems.

- **Behavioral Treatment:** Interns may provide individualized intervention for children with behavior problems. Treatment is provided on a weekly basis from 2 to 6 hours per week.

(4) Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental & Related Disabilities (LEND) Training: All day Thursdays from September to May, interns participate in this Institute-wide leadership education program, with other advanced interns from a range of disciplines, which places professional activities within the larger context of health care systems and public policy. An interdisciplinary training perspective provides a systematic background in developmental disabilities, emphasizing family partnerships, cultural and linguistic competence, and populations with limited access to health care. Activities include weekly leadership seminars and ongoing participation in an evidence-based treatment project.

Interns may also participate in additional activities such as:
• **Agency Consultation:** Trainees may participate in an off-site activity with opportunities to consult with and support several special education preschool classrooms.

• **Presentations & Community Training:** Faculty often present to parents, schools, at local agencies, and at local and national conferences. At times, an intern may be asked to assist in preparing such a presentation.

• **Research-related activities:** At times, faculty is requested to assist in evaluation activities related to pediatric research studies. Examples of past and present activities include conducting developmental screenings of preterm infants and completing follow-up evaluations on children receiving pediatric oncology services.

**Activities & Rotation Schedule**

Based on a process that takes into account each intern’s interests and experience, as well as the needs of the various agency programs, a schedule is created for each intern which identifies the various activities that interns will engage in. One rotation change will occur in May.

**Supervision**

Supervision is a core component of the program and is provided in several forms:

(1) **Individual Supervision:** Each intern receives a minimum of 1 hour of individual supervision weekly from their primary supervisor, as well as a minimum of 1 hour of weekly individual supervision with additional supervisors, to address clinical and assessment activities. Interns will “shadow” supervisors initially on various clinical activities and supervisors may complete certain activities in conjunction with interns, until an intern feels comfortable and is ready to work more independently. Supervisors maintain full responsibility for each intern’s work.

(2) **Formal Professional Didactic Seminars:** Interns participate in a variety of seminars, depending on their clinical activities:

- The **Child Welfare Seminar** runs from September to April and is held for an hour weekly. The seminar is led by Child Welfare Psychologist and Social Worker Supervisors and consists of Psychology practicum students, interns, and fellows, as well as Social Work Interns. The first semester of the seminar focuses on providing an introduction to the Child Welfare system, trauma, and various interventions that can and are used
with families in the program. During the second semester each trainee video-tapes a session with a client in the program, presents on the client, and receives group supervision and feedback.

- The Disabilities Seminar runs from September to February and is 2 hours long. The seminar is led by Psychology Staff and focuses on understanding early childhood development across language and play domains, learning various play-based, family assessment, and observational tools to assess development in young children, and learning how to create strength-based comprehensive reports of young children, as well as behavioral needs/interventions related to children with disabilities.

- The Psychology Seminar runs from February to May and is 1 ½ hours long. The seminar is led by Psychology Supervisors and occasionally includes outside guest speakers. Topics vary based on supervisor expertise and intern interest, but tends to include themes related to the various roles that psychologists can take on, as well as professional development issues. Interns are expected to also present one time each on a topic of interest.

- As noted above, interns also participate in didactic sessions on a weekly basis as part of LEND, from September to April. Sessions are led by a diverse, multidisciplinary group of leaders, including both WIHD staff and professionals from outside agencies.

- Additional Training: Interns are also encouraged to attend training presentations, conferences, & Grand Rounds offered by WIHD, New York Medical College, Westchester Medical Center, local conferences, outside agencies and national conferences occurring locally. Occasionally there are some funds available to cover travel and registration costs.

(3) Informal Support: Both Psychology and Social Worker Supervisors are available throughout the week to provide informal supervision on an as needed basis.

Time Allocation
Interns who have a primary rotation in the Child Welfare Program spend approximately 2 ½ days a week completing and writing various assessments and seeing clients. An additional ½ day a week is spent in Early Childhood
Services. The fourth day consists of supervision and participation in didactic seminars. The final day is spent in LEND.

Interns who have a primary rotation in the Behavioral Psychology Program spend 3 days a week providing behaviorally focused assessment and clinical services, writing evaluation reports, and supervision. A forth day is spent in Early Childhood Services and/or Child Welfare Activities. The final day is spent in LEND.

**TRAINING RESOURCES**

**Training Supervisors**
Psychology training supervisors at WIHD offer expertise in an array of diagnostic and therapeutic interventions, and come from a range of backgrounds, including clinical, developmental, and school programs. All are licensed in the state of NY and several supervisors are themselves graduates of the WIHD training program. Many are also adjunct faculty members in the School of Health Sciences and Practice at New York Medical College. All supervisors work closely to plan, implement, monitor, and evaluate the progress of interns in attaining required competencies and in the continuous quality improvement of the training program. Interns also have many opportunities to collaborate with, and be supervised by, highly skilled agency-wide professionals from other disciplines, including social work, speech/language pathology, psychiatry, nursing, and family specialists.

**Benefits**
During the initial few weeks of the training program, interns are provided with information about the benefits and supports available to them as interns.

Predoctoral interns are not eligible for benefits. All interns are eligible for 12 days of vacation time, 2 days of personal/sick time, and 5 days of professional time, as well as approximately 11 paid holidays (plus 1 floating holiday) that are observed by the organization.

**Physical Resources**
There is one office dedicated to the psychology trainees. Each intern has their own computer and phone. Therapy and assessment sessions are conducted in a number of playrooms that are available. A number of testing materials are available to interns, as well as computer scoring systems. In addition, all interns are given access to the on-site and online library services department of New York Medical College, which provides on-line access to a number of databases that feature professional papers and journals in psychology and the behavioral health sciences.
EVALUATION OF INTERNS

Feedback to Interns
Primary supervisors, with feedback from additional supervisors, complete mid-year and end-of-year evaluations of an intern’s strengths and areas for future growth. When there are areas of concern regarding an intern’s performance, the supervisor will indicate these concerns, first verbally and then in writing if necessary. Feedback is shared with an intern’s home university.

Requirements for Completion of Training Year
The following requirements must be met to the satisfaction of the Director of Training to receive certification of internship completion:

- Completion of a minimum of 1750 hours of supervised work, which is the requirement for New York State licensure.
- Satisfactory completion of all training activities.
- Completion of all assigned clinical documentation & record keeping.
- Regular attendance at the following weekly meetings: (a) CW Staff Meeting (b) CW Conferences (c) CW Seminar (d) Psychology Seminar.
- Attainment of knowledge and skills at a level commensurate with that of a doctoral student, as based on evaluation forms.
- Completion of the LEND training experience.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

Eligibility for Application
Two psychology applicants are offered positions at WIHD each year. To be considered for the training program, applicants must have:

- Completed all required doctoral coursework in a professional psychology program (clinical, clinical child, pediatric, applied developmental, or school psychology) that is an APA, CPA, or regionally accredited institution.
- Had coursework and practica in child assessment and intervention.
- Experience and/or interest in child development and developmental disabilities.

Application Process
Letters of interest will be accepted on a rolling admissions basis from mid-October to February of each year, until all available positions are filled.
(1) Interested individuals should submit their application via the APPI Online Selection Portal.

(2) Upon review of a completed application packet, face-to-face interviews will then be scheduled. Candidates will be contacted via email with some possible interview dates (either morning or afternoon slots) and requested to identify a date of most convenience. The interview process typically lasts 2 ½ -3 hours. It involves several meetings with Psychology Supervisory Staff and Program Directors, the LEND Director, as well as an opportunity to meet and speak with current trainees regarding their “first-hand” experiences with the training program.

(3) Offers to applicants will be made in accordance with the National Matching Services Notification process. This internship site agrees to abide by the APPIC policy that no person at this training facility will solicit, accept, or use any ranking-related information from any intern applicant.

The most successful applicants are those who are felt to demonstrate a strong “fit” between the candidates’ stated training goals and WIHD training activities, and who exhibit an ability to manage multiple placements and priorities during the training year.

For Further Information, Please Contact:
Trupti Rao, Psy.D., Director of Psychology Training
Voice mail: 914-493-8141
Email: trao@wihd.org